

## Westchester County Planning Board Referral Review

Pursuant to Section 239 L, M and N of the General Municipal Law and Section 277.61 of the County Administrative Code

Kenneth W. Jenkins Westchester County Executive

April 21, 2025

Diana L. Quast, Town Clerk Town of Yorktown 363 Underhill Avenue Yorktown Heights, NY 10598

## County Planning Board Referral File YTN 25-008 – Solar Power Generation Zoning Text Amendment

Dear Ms. Quast:

The Westchester County Planning Board has received a proposed local law to amend the text of the Yorktown Zoning Ordinance to remove large-scale solar systems as a permitted use within the residential districts of the Town, and to reduce the permitted area of ground-mounted solar systems within nonresidential zones to below 50% of the lot, from 80% of the lot. Large-scale solar systems would continue to not be permitted as a principal use within nonresidential zones. Additionally, Setback requirements for small-scale ground-mounted solar systems would be increased to 30 feet within the R2, R1-10, R1-20, and R1-40 residential zones, or to 50 feet in the other residential zones. Heights for small-scale ground-mounted arrays would be reduced within the residential zones from 15 feet to 10 feet.

We have no objection to the Yorktown Town Board assuming Lead Agency status for this review.

We have reviewed this matter under the provisions of Section 239 L, M and N of the General Municipal Law and Section 277.61 of the County Administrative Code. While we understand that the Town wishes to refocus the installation of large-scale solar arrays away from residential and woodland areas, we do not believe that a prohibition of large-scale solar systems within all the residential zones is appropriate. We note that there are many uses within the residential zones that may appropriately host a large-scale solar array, including school campuses, golf courses, institutional sites, or existing utility areas. We recommend that the proposed law permit these existing uses to establish solar arrays on their properties in a manner similar to the commercial zones.

We also caution that continuing to require large-scale solar collection systems to be an accessory use within the commercial zones may impact the development of these important contributors to the State and County's transition to renewable energy sources, especially since they would not be permitted within the residential zones. By requiring solar farms to be accessory to another use, less buildable area on a site would be available for solar arrays, thus decreasing the potential output of any future solar farm. The Town should study the possible effects of this proposed law on the fiscal viability of establishing solar farms, and consider whether increased environmental protections would provide a suitable check on inappropriate development as opposed to requiring all solar farms to be incidental to another use.

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## Referral File No. YTN 25-008 - Solar Power Generation

April 21, 2025

Page 2

Please inform us of the Town's decision so that we can make it a part of the record.

Thank you for calling this matter to our attention.

Respectfully,

WESTCHESTER COUNTY PLANNING BOARD

Bernard Thombs

Chair, Westchester County Planning Board

BT/mv

cc: Blanca Lopez, Commissioner, Westchester County Department of Planning